1,533 patients with acute deterioration and chronic liver disease were screened

36 patients were excluded
- 11 patients: No acute decompensation
- 4 patients: No CLD
- 5 patients: HCC
- 8 patients: Withdrawal of informed consents
- 6 patients: Serious other medical condition
- 1 patient: Malignancy
- 1 patient: HIV

1,497 patients were included in this study

1,376 patients with modified qSOFA <2

121 patients with modified qSOFA ≥2

Supplementary Figure 1. Flow diagram of the Korean acute-on-chronic liver failure cohort. CLD, chronic liver disease; HCC, hepatocellular carcinoma; HIV, human immunodeficiency virus; m-qSOFA, modified quick sequential organ failure assessment.