

**Supplementary Table 3.** Cancer incidence rates in patients with pure MASLD (n=1,381)

All cancers	Past history Numbers (CR)	Present history New cases	Present history Recurrence
Thyroid	2 (3)	6	0
Digestive system			
Esophagus	1 (1)	0	0
Stomach	3 (3)	10	0
Colon and rectum	6 (10)	8	0
Hepatocellular carcinoma	7 (2)	37	1
Pancreas	2 (0)	2	0
Biliary	3 (1)	4	2
Lung	0 (3)	5	2
Breast	19 (19)	16	3
Kidney and renal pelvis	1 (2)	2	0
Bladder	0 (0)	3	0
Uterus, cervical, ovary	13 (13)	5	1
Prostate	4 (5)	4	0
Non-Hodgkin lymphoma	3 (1)	5	1
Leukemia	0 (3)	0	1

MASLD, metabolic dysfunction-associated steatotic liver disease; CR, complete remission.