

**Supplementary Table 7.** Cause of death among patients with hepatitis B

Rank	Overall (n=19,481)		Male (n=14,473)		Female (n=5,008)	
	Cause of death (KCD code)	Frequency (%)	Cause of death (KCD code)	Frequency (%)	Cause of death (KCD code)	Frequency (%)
1	C22	54.1	C22	59.5	C22	38.5
2	A00-B99	5.7	A00-B99	4.8	A00-B99	8.0
3	S00-T98	3.8	S00-T98	3.9	K74	4.0
4	C34	3.2	C34	3.3	C50	3.4
5	K74	3.1	K74	2.8	S00-T98	3.2
6	C16	1.8	K70	1.9	C34	2.7
7	C25	1.8	C16	1.6	C25	2.6
8	K70	1.6	C25	1.5	C16	2.4
9	C83	1.5	C83	1.3	C83	2.0
10	J18	1.4	J18	1.3	J18	1.8

C22, Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts; A00-B99, Certain infectious and parasitic diseases; S00-T98, Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes; C34, Malignant neoplasm of bronchus and lung; K74, Fibrosis and cirrhosis of liver; C16, Malignant neoplasm of stomach; C25, Malignant neoplasm of pancreas; K70, Alcoholic liver disease; C83, Non-follicular lymphoma; J18, Pneumonia, organism unspecified; C50, Malignant neoplasm of connective tissue of breast.