

Supplementary Table 1. SDI at the country level in 2019

Name	SDI, 2019
Afghanistan	0.343
Albania	0.681
Algeria	0.652
American Samoa	0.712
Andorra	0.894
Angola	0.47
Antigua and Barbuda	0.743
Argentina	0.708
Armenia	0.689
Australia	0.839
Austria	0.849
Azerbaijan	0.683
Bahamas	0.796
Bahrain	0.751
Bangladesh	0.483
Barbados	0.742
Belarus	0.745
Belgium	0.851
Belize	0.603
Benin	0.352
Bermuda	0.813
Bhutan	0.455
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.566
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.718
Botswana	0.634
Brazil	0.64
Brunei Darussalam	0.823
Bulgaria	0.764
Burkina Faso	0.257
Burundi	0.284
Côte d'Ivoire	0.408
Cabo Verde	0.525
Cambodia	0.469
Cameroon	0.49
Canada	0.873
Central African Republic	0.274
Chad	0.238
Chile	0.759
China	0.686
Colombia	0.633
Comoros	0.455

Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Name	SDI, 2019
Congo	0.568
Cook Islands	0.764
Costa Rica	0.68
Croatia	0.794
Cuba	0.668
Cyprus	0.841
Czechia	0.828
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.558
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.382
Denmark	0.89
Djibouti	0.459
Dominica	0.729
Dominican Republic	0.592
Ecuador	0.64
Egypt	0.658
El Salvador	0.573
Equatorial Guinea	0.685
Eritrea	0.396
Estonia	0.835
Eswatini	0.577
Ethiopia	0.343
Fiji	0.664
Finland	0.856
France	0.834
Gabon	0.656
Gambia	0.399
Georgia	0.702
Germany	0.898
Ghana	0.557
Greece	0.794
Greenland	0.761
Grenada	0.669
Guam	0.813
Guatemala	0.526
Guinea	0.325
Guinea-Bissau	0.355
Guyana	0.618
Haiti	0.432
Honduras	0.496
Hungary	0.791
Iceland	0.869

Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Name	SDI, 2019
India	0.566
Indonesia	0.66
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.67
Iraq	0.671
Ireland	0.867
Israel	0.803
Italy	0.801
Jamaica	0.684
Japan	0.87
Jordan	0.731
Kazakhstan	0.723
Kenya	0.508
Kiribati	0.527
Kuwait	0.851
Kyrgyzstan	0.596
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.49
Latvia	0.82
Lebanon	0.708
Lesotho	0.507
Liberia	0.37
Libya	0.709
Lithuania	0.843
Luxembourg	0.895
Madagascar	0.396
Malawi	0.384
Malaysia	0.737
Maldives	0.562
Mali	0.263
Malta	0.801
Marshall Islands	0.544
Mauritania	0.496
Mauritius	0.705
Mexico	0.649
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.58
Monaco	0.902
Mongolia	0.606
Montenegro	0.791
Morocco	0.548
Mozambique	0.307
Myanmar	0.521
Namibia	0.612

Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Name	SDI, 2019
Nauru	0.618
Nepal	0.422
Netherlands	0.883
New Zealand	0.84
Nicaragua	0.517
Niger	0.162
Nigeria	0.515
Niue	0.711
North Macedonia	0.744
Northern Mariana Islands	0.771
Norway	0.913
Oman	0.783
Pakistan	0.449
Palau	0.738
Palestine	0.588
Panama	0.686
Papua New Guinea	0.394
Paraguay	0.638
Peru	0.648
Philippines	0.623
Poland	0.802
Portugal	0.743
Puerto Rico	0.814
Qatar	0.83
Republic of Korea	0.878
Republic of Moldova	0.696
Romania	0.76
Russian Federation	0.805
Rwanda	0.429
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.746
Saint Lucia	0.67
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.627
Samoa	0.641
San Marino	0.884
Sao Tome and Principe	0.502
Saudi Arabia	0.805
Senegal	0.389
Serbia	0.767
Seychelles	0.724
Sierra Leone	0.347
Singapore	0.861

Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Name	SDI, 2019
Slovakia	0.812
Slovenia	0.84
Solomon Islands	0.407
Somalia	0.081
South Africa	0.678
South Sudan	0.363
Spain	0.767
Sri Lanka	0.69
Sudan	0.515
Suriname	0.636
Sweden	0.872
Switzerland	0.929
Syrian Arab Republic	0.619
Taiwan (Province of China)	0.868
Tajikistan	0.539
Thailand	0.687
Timor-Leste	0.514
Togo	0.417
Tokelau	0.626
Tonga	0.636
Trinidad and Tobago	0.757
Tunisia	0.672
Turkey	0.748
Turkmenistan	0.67
Tuvalu	0.589
Uganda	0.404
Ukraine	0.736
United Arab Emirates	0.88
United Kingdom	0.847
United Republic of Tanzania	0.423
United States of America	0.859
United States Virgin Islands	0.799
Uruguay	0.697
Uzbekistan	0.631
Vanuatu	0.485
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.607
Viet Nam	0.617
Yemen	0.412
Zambia	0.505
Zimbabwe	0.476

SDI, sociodemographic index