

Supplementary Table 1. Liver-related mortality in chronic liver disease according to HCC surveillance (n=1,209,825)

	Number of deaths	Mortality rate per 1,000 person years	HR (95% CI)*
Overall (n=1,209,825)			
HCC surveillance			
No (n=551,936)	111,023	16	Reference
Yes (n=657,889)	35,089	8	0.55 (0.54–0.55)
Patients with cirrhosis (n=353,537)			
HCC surveillance			
No (n=207,250)	79,753	39	Reference
Yes (n=146,287)	18,517	23	0.54 (0.54–0.55)
Patients without cirrhosis (n=856,288)			
HCC surveillance			
No (n=344,686)	31,270	6	Reference
Yes (n=511,602)	13,572	4	0.63 (0.61–0.64)

HCC, hepatocellular carcinoma; HR, hazard ratio; CI, confidence interval.

*Adjusted for age, sex, year of liver disease diagnosis (chronic hepatitis B, chronic hepatitis C, and liver cirrhosis), region, income, hepatitis B virus infection, hepatitis C virus infection, liver cirrhosis, Charlson comorbidity index score, and use of antiviral agents for chronic viral hepatitis.