Supplementary Table 5. Descriptive statistics of the participants with intermediate and high FLI after propensity score matching

	Intermediate (FLI ≥30 and <60; n=145,799)	High (FLI ≥60; n=145,799)
Logit propensity score		
Before matching	1.06 (0.81–1.25)	1.10 (0.86–1.29)
After matching	1.05 (0.80–1.25)	1.02 (0.76–1.13)
Age (years)	65 (62–69)	66 (64–70)
Sex		
Men	42,860 (29.4)	44,502 (30.5)
Women	102,939 (70.6)	101,297 (69.5)
Household income*		
Upper half	90,572 (62.1)	89,865 (61.6)
Lower half	55,227 (37.9)	55,934 (38.4)
Body mass index (kg/m^2)	23.4 (22.2–24.7)	25.4 (23.9–27.1)
Fasting serum glucose (mg/dL)	94 (87–103)	98 (90–111)
Cigarette smoking		
Never smoker	128,545 (88.2)	128,818 (88.4)
Past smoker	1,676 (1.1)	1,258 (0.9)
Current smoker	15,578 (10.7)	15,723 (10.8)
MVPA		
≤2 times/week	103,896 (71.3)	109,550 (75.1)
3–4 times/week	14,162 (9.7)	12,344 (8.5)
≥5 times/week	27,741 (19.0)	23,905 (16.4)
CCI		
0	68,353 (46.9)	51,943 (35.6)
1	40,516 (27.8)	40,222 (27.6)
≥2	36,930 (25.3)	53,634 (36.8)

Values are presented as median (interquartile range) or number (%).
FLI, fatty liver index; MVPA, moderate-to-vigorous physical activity; CCI, Charlson comorbidity index.
*Proxy for socioeconomic status based on the insurance premium from the National Health Insurance Service.