

**Supplementary Table 2.** Adverse events of surgical resection or radiofrequency ablation

Adverse event	SR (n=232)	RFA (n=159)	P-value
Overall AE	82 (35.3)	29 (18.2)	<0.001
SAE	34 (14.7)	16 (10.1)	0.218
Abdominal pain, ≥grade 3–4	18 (7.8)	4 (2.5)	0.027*
Fever ≥38°C	18 (7.8)	15 (9.4)	0.558
Infection, antibiotics use >7 days	0 (0.8)	0 (0.0)	1.000*
Bleeding requiring transfusion	1 (0.4)	0 (0.0)	1.000*
BP drop (SBP <90 mmHg) requiring vasopressor	1 (0.4)	0 (0.0)	1.000*
ICU care	2 (0.9)	0 (0.0)	0.516
Post-Tx death	1 (0.4)	0 (0.0)	1.000
Hospital stay (days)	16.5±11.3	7.7±4.7	<0.001

Values are presented as mean±standard deviation or number (%).

SR, surgical resection; RFA, radiofrequency ablation; AE, adverse event; SAE, severe adverse event; BP, blood pressure; ICU, intensive care unit; Tx, treatment.

\*Fisher's exact test.